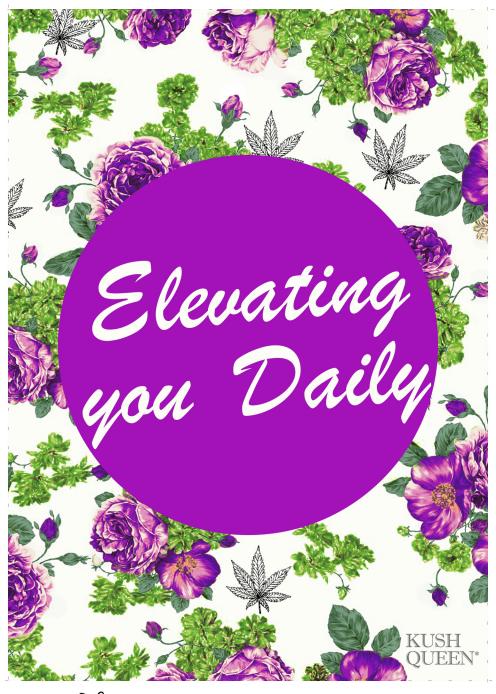




X CUT



🔀 CUT

K CNI

CUT Х Stay Lifted X CUT KUSH QUEEN°

🔀 CUT KUSH QUEEN° CUT 🗙

